LCO TECHNOLOGIES



Ultra-Low Power Instrument Air Compressor

Installation and Operations Manual Version 3.0

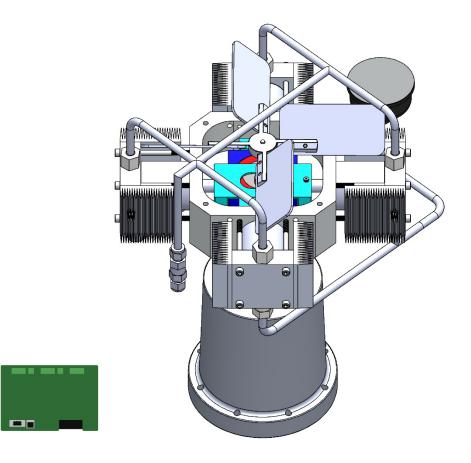




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CSA Requirements and Installation Requirements

IMPORTANT SAFETY CONSIDERATIONS

WARNING AVERTISSEMENT

EXPLOSION HAZARD - SUBSTITUTION OF COMPONENTS MAY IMPAIR SUITABILITY FOR INSTALLATION IN HAZARDOUS LOCATIONS RISQUE D'EXPLOSION - LA SUBSTITUTION DE COMPOSANTS PEUT RENDRE CE MATÉRIEL INACCEPTABLE POUR LES EMPLACEMENTS DANS DES ENDROITS DANGEREUX (CLASSE 1, DIVISION 2).

AVERTISSEMENT

EXPLOSION HAZARD - DO NOT REPLACE COMPONENTS UNLESS POWER HAS BEEN SWITCHED OFF OR THE AREA IS KNOWN TO BE NON-HAZARDOUS. RISQUE D'EXPLOSION - COUPER LE COURANT OU S'ASSURER QUE L'EMPLACEMENT EST DÉSIGNÉ NON DANGEREUX AVANT DE REMPLACER DES COMPOSANTS.

WARNING AVERTISSEMENT

EXPLOSION HAZARD - DO NOT CONNECT OR DISCONNECT EQUIPMENT UNLESS POWER HAS BEEN SWITCHED OFF OR THE AREA IS KNOWN TO BE NON-HAZARDOUS. RISQUE D'EXPLOSION - AVANT DE DÉBRANCHER L'ÉQUIPEMENT, COUPER LE COURANT OU S'ASSURER QUEL'EMPLACEMENT EST DÉSIGNÉ NON DANGEREUX

AVERTISSEMENT

THE CONTROLLER ASSEMBLY IS FOR USE IN CLASS I, DIVISION 2, GROUPS C AND D, AND OR NONHAZARDOUS LOCATIONS ONLY. L'APPAREIL DU CONTRÔLEUR CONVIENT À L'UTILISATION DANS LES EMPLACEMENTS DE CLASSE 1, DIVISION 2, GROUPES C ET D, OU NE CONVIENT QU'A L'UTILISATION DANS DES EMPLACEMENTS DÉSIGNÉS NON DANGEREUX.

WARNING

AVERTISSEMENT

THE MOTOR ASSEMBLY IS FOR USE IN CLASS I, DIVISION 1, GROUPS C AND D, AND OR NONHAZARDOUS LOCATIONS ONLY. L'APPAREIL DU MOTEUR CONVIENT À L'UTILISATION DANS LES EMPLACEMENTS DE CLASSE 1, DIVISION 1, GROUPES C ET D, OU NE CONVIENT QU'A L'UTILISATION DANS DES EMPLACEMENTS DÉSIGNÉS NON DANGEREUX.



AGENCY CERTIFICATION

Controller Assembly

(Must be placed in a Cabinet/Enclosure that provides a minimum Ingress Protection of NEMA 4/IP54)

Class 1, Division 2, Groups C and D, or nonhazardous. Temperature Code: T4, Tamb: -40 to 60 Deg. C. Suitable for Zone 2, IIB.

Motor Assembly

(Motor is for indoor or protected environment use only)¹

Class 1, Division 1, Groups C and D, or nonhazardous. Temperature Code: T6, Tamb: -40 to 60 Deg. C. Suitable for Zone 1, IIB.

Models:

Explosion Proof Motor Assembly Model LCOM-1000 Controller Model LCOC-1000-A and Model LCOC-1000-B

IMPORTANT: Conditions of Certification

- ✓ The Controller <u>must</u> be installed within an enclosure suitable for the environment and requiring a tool or key to open. Controller models LCOC-1000-A and LCOC-1000-B are intended for use in a Pollution Degree 2 environment.
- ✓ The RS232 connector must be retained with two screws on the mating connector.
- ✓ The Ethernet RJ45 connector must be retained with its original locking tab to withstand a 15 Newton pull force once engaged.
- Model LCOM-1000 and Model LCOC-1000 must be used together to form a Certified Brushless DC (BLDC) Motor System. No substitutions of motor types are permitted.

Controller

The controller input voltage rating is 24 VDC. The battery power supply must be capable of supplying 24 VDC to ensure reliable operation and motor start-up. For average current draw based on application and help with solar sizing, please contact LCO Technologies directly. Current draw on most applications in steady state is around 0.7-2.0 A, however the rated maximum current draw for the controller is 9.9A.

The Controller must be protected by external over current protection in keeping with CEC and NEC practices supplied at the time of installation.

EXTERNAL CONNECTORS

The controller features several external connectors. These are labelled as followed:

- Power In: Connectors are used to connect the 24VDC power supply.
- To Motor: Connectors are used for Phase A, Phase B and Phase C of BLDC. These connections are not phase sensitive.

¹ Note: Protected environment means the motor must be under a shelter and off the ground to protect the motor from moisture (such as rain, snow, ice etc.)



Use only copper conductors on supply and motor load terminal blocks

"TIGHTEN TO 10.54 pound-inches (1.2 N•m)". Or Equivalent

It is a CSA requirement to use #10 straight or ring lugs with **10 AWG wiring**, when connecting to the Power and Motor connectors. The Controller data connectors can accept 20 to 24 AWG stranded wire.

All wiring and connections must be in line with accepted wiring practices as outlined by the Canadian Electrical Code (Canada) and the National Electrical Code (USA) and installed by qualified personnel only (use copper conductors only.)

There are two patterns of mounting holes on the Controller unit. The four corner mounting positions are for a direct fastening to the enclosure using # 6 screws. The two patterns of 3 holes are for DIN Rail mounting brackets. Installer must supply screws and brackets as applicable.

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		RES22 TX RES22 TX GROUND COM			0,
•	SENSORLESS MOTOR CONTI Pristine Automa MODEL No.: LC	ROLLER tion Syster		LCCO Tecchnologies LDD. MOEL: LCCC-1000-A SERIAL NUMBER: RATED 24/NCC 99A Chast 1. Other 2000 CD 15 Statis 1. Other 2000 CD 15 Control 1. Other 2000 CD 15 Statis 1. Other 2000 CD 15 Control 1. Other 2000 CD 15 Statis 1. Other 2000 CD 15 <td>9</td>	9
	CU ONLY COM2 RS232		SYSTEM STATUS NO BIO OF TO OF T	TIGHTEN TO 10.54 Ib-in (1 2 N.m) POWER IN TO MOTOR 24VDC + PH C PH B PH A PH C PH B PH A	E M ² IN ALL-O ENGENERATION CS.I





It is required that a cutoff switch is installed on the +24 VDC power rail, between the controller and supply. This allows for safe servicing of the controller, and eliminates any arcing caused by manual connection or disconnection of the supply rail. Failure to do so may result in personal injury or damage to the controller.

Motor

Accurate mechanical lineup is essential for successful operation. Mechanical vibration and roughness in running the motor may be an indication of poor alignment. It is recommended that the lineup be checked when installed.

For direct coupled applications, use flexible couplings when possible. Use of a sealed fitting at the motor wiring entrance point is required with a minimum of 5 full thread engagement to maintain the Class I, Division1 rating of the motor when installed in a Hazardous Area.

The 3-Phase conductors and the Earth ground must be terminated in an approved Class I, Division 1 junction box. The green Earth lead must be grounded to the ground screw in the junction box.

WARNING: Motor, Control and Grounding must be in accordance with Canada - Canadian Electrical Code and/or USA – National Electrical Code and consistent with Local requirements and practices. Use Ground lug on exterior of Motor enclosure and Ground lead provided to ensure proper Grounding of the Motor.



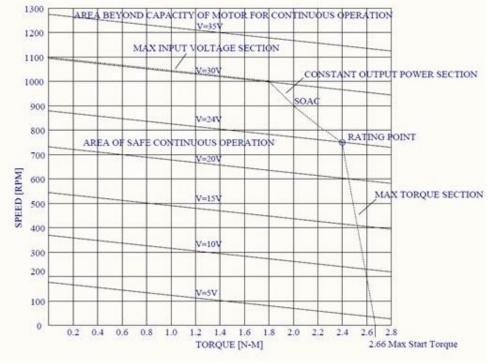


Figure 1: Safe Operating Area Curves (SOAC)



CROSSFIRE Installation Guide

Step 1: Open Shipment

- Confirm the following parts are present
 - LCOD-COMPRESSOR Package
 - LCOD-Compressor mounted on an accumulator volume bottle, complete with pressure transmitter and other accessories ordered
 - Complete with tubing from the compressor to the accumulator volume bottle
 - Smart Controller: Part Number # LCOC-1000-B
 - Shipped loose or pre-installed in a C1D2 panel as per customer requirement
- Check to ensure no parts were damaged during shipment
 - o Contact the shipment carrier and file a claim if any damage has been identified
 - o If replacement parts are required, please contact your supplier
- Familiarize yourself with all parts and pieces

Step 2: Mount the compressor

- Find a desired location for installation
 - A location that can accommodate compressor package dimensions
 - Ensure the compressor is in a protected environment and out of the elements
 - For example, inside the skid building
 - Avoid direct exposure to catalytic heaters if present in the building
 - The compressor generates its own heat and will run more efficiently when cool
 - o Install near the utility gas distribution system
- Set the compressor package down
 - Recommendation: Secure the compressor package to the floor; use prefabricated holes in the base frame to bolt down or weld to attach materials

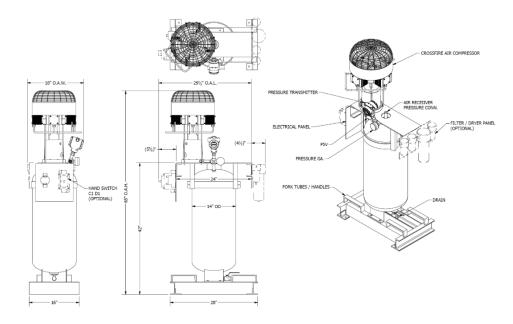


Figure 2: CROSSFIRE Compressor Package





Warning: The Compressor is mounted and attached on top of the air accumulator volume bottle to ensure any moisture present at discharge flows into the accumulator and not back towards the compressor valves. In addition, the tubing from the compressor outlet to the accumulator is completed already to ensure moisture can easily drain. Do not adjust this set up or configuration. Any modifications may affect compressor performance and will impact product warranty.

Step 3: Tube the compressor

- Remove the air filter and female connector fitting (PFC-06-08-SS) from the Compressor inlet
 Keep the filter attached to the PFC-06-08-SS
- Tube the attached filter and PFC-06-08-SS outside the skid building
 - Tube the filter out the top of the building so it is outside of the C1D1 environment
 - Confirm the air intake is from a fresh air source and located away from any fuel gas or combustible gas lines that may be venting
 - Ensure the filter is under the building overhang to protect from rain or snow accumulation
 - Face the filter downwards at a 45-degree angle

Note: Use clean, dry, tubing for the air intake lines. Tubing transported on truck racks with no protection must be cleaned onsite prior to use. Trash in the tubing can cause compressor failure and will not be covered by warranty.



Warning: Filter must be protected from rain and snow accumulation and installed at a 45degree angle. If insufficient cover from building overhang, water and liquids will be introduced to the compressor and may affect compressor performance.

- Tube a "dirt pocket" into the system in between the filter and the compressor inlet to allow for dirt and moisture capture. Attach a ball valve or mini valve or solenoid or back pressure regulator for control.
- Tube a "dirt pocket" on the accumulator tank outlet and then tube to instruments

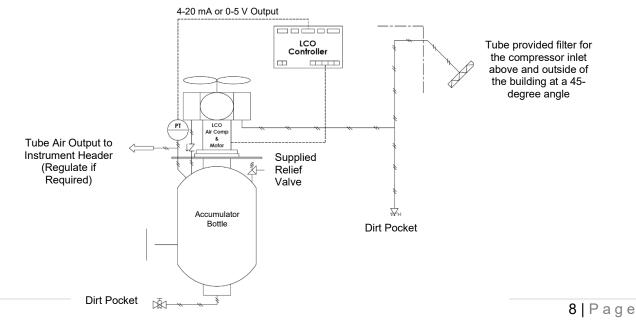


Figure 3: CROSSFIRE Compressor Installation P&ID



Step 4: Install the Smart Controller (LCOC-1000-B)

- Mount the Controller in a Nema 4 Enclosure as per CSA requirements (page 3 to 6)
- Wire the controller to a 24 VDC power supply
 - Connect the **2 conductor**, **10 gauge tech cables** with appropriate environmental and classification seals to the controller
- Attach the three conductor cables from the motor to the controller. The green ground wire can be terminated at any ground. The conductor cables must be terminated in a Class 1, Division 1 junction box at the motor.
 - The three conductor cables will be terminated in the controller at termination points marked phase A, phase B, and phase C (PH A, PH B, PH C)
 - The wires must be attached in a specific order to ensure the fan spins in the correct direction. Attach the **red wire to PH A**, the **black wire to PH B**, and the **yellow wire to PH C**.
 - Cables are gauge 10 and can be a maximum length of 60 ft





Warning: If the resistance in the gauge 10 wires does not meet AWG standards, the distance must be reduced proportionately.



Warning: All conductor cables must be attached with proper end ferrule connectors and clamped down properly with the appropriate tools. Double check that all screw terminals are tightened down to avoid any electrical connection issues. Similarly, if two wires must be spliced together, please use a proper splicer connector, clamp down sufficiently, and do not use electrician twist caps.

Note: Wiring instructions are per device. Multiple CROSSFIRE units cannot be wired off a single cable run. Any deviation can affect CROSSFIRE performance. Please consult LCO Technologies directly for assistance prior to deviation, if required at site.



Step 5: Install Pressure Transmitter

- A pressure transmitter is already installed on the volume accumulator bottle with the compressor package. This transmitter allows the *CROSSFIRE* smart controller to automatically control the motor speed to maintain a set pressure in the accumulator bottle to maximize energy efficiency
- The pressure transmitter should be scaled to 0-50PSI²
- Wire in the pressure transmitter to the Al¹⁺ port on the CROSSFIRE smart controller according to the wiring diagrams below
 - Use Gauge 20-24 AWG Tech Cable for the Al¹⁺ Terminal

Note: Wiring diagrams are designed for the pressure transmitter that comes standard with the Compressor Package (Rosemount 2088). Diagrams may be applied to other models requested outside of the package, however LCO Technologies does not guarantee this. The use of other models may affect compressor performance and is not recommended without the consultation of LCO Technologies.

Note: Please use Gauge 20, single strand wires for all terminals on the smart controller.

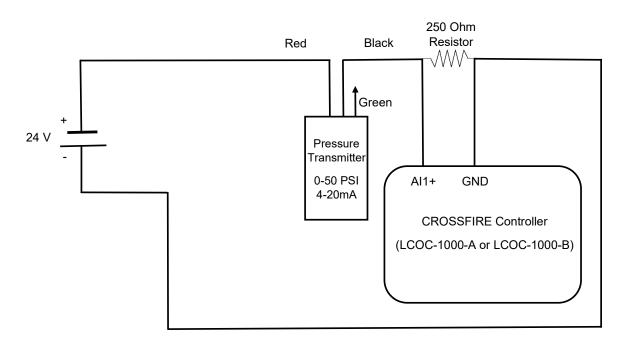
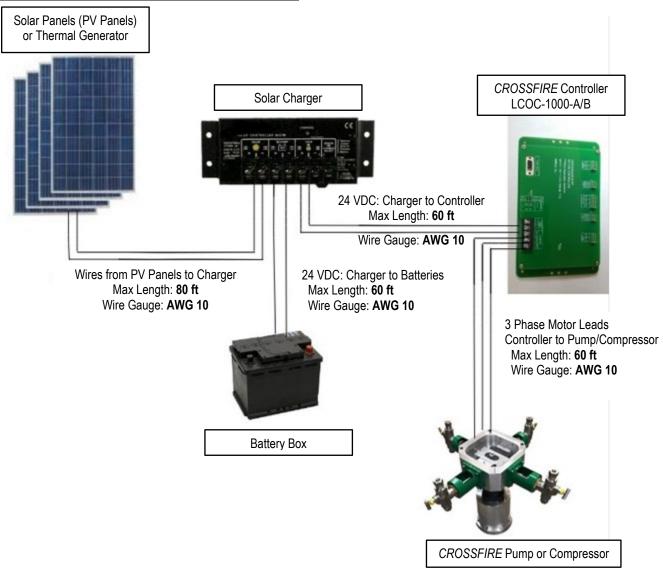


Figure 4: Wiring Diagram for 0-50 PSI, 4-20 mA Pressure Transmitter

² Exception: If using a special-order high-pressure compressor, the pressure transmitter must be scaled to 0-100PSI



Installation Requirements – Summary Diagram



Note: Wiring instructions are per device. Multiple CROSSFIRE units cannot be wired off a single cable run. Any deviation from the above diagram can affect CROSSFIRE performance. Please consult LCO Technologies directly for assistance prior to deviation if required.



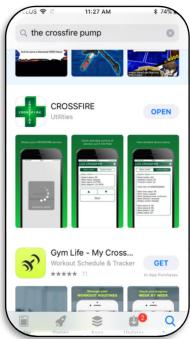
CROSSFIRE Compressor Start Up

Step 1: Download the configuration software

- Go to <u>www.lcotechnologies.com</u>
- Click on the resources tab
- Click on download button and follow all prompted instructions
- ZIP file password: crossfire2017
- The Interface is compatible with the following operating systems:
 - Windows 7
 - Windows 8.1
 - o Windows 10
 - Both the operator and technician tabs are password protected.
 - Operator Password: **Pristine**
 - Technician Password: Automatio

Wireless Option:

- In addition to the full computer software, there is a wireless communication option to the computer software or to a mobile phone or tablet
- Required Parts:
 - BT-SAI-01 (BT5-SAI) or BT-PTM-01 (BT5-PTM)
 - Optional: BT-USB-01 (BT5-USB) for laptop connection only
- Download mobile App on Apple App Store or Android App Store
 - o Search "CROSSFIRE" or "LCO CROSSFIRE"
 - Alternative: go to the LCO website and click on the App store link listed under the "Resources" tab
- Both the operator and technician tabs are password protected
 - Operator Password: Pristine
 - Technician Password: Automatio
- If using BT-SAI-01 with a laptop for wireless connection, go to <u>https://lcotechnologies.com/resources.html</u> and download the device driver (<u>Drivers for USB->Bluetooth adapter</u>)
 - No password required
- For any other information regarding wireless Bluetooth communication and installation details, please refer to the Bluetooth Product Spec Sheet found at: <u>https://lcotechnologies.com/resources.html</u>





Step 2: Start the Compressor

- Connect an RS 232 cable to the controller and computer
- Ensure the acrylic top plate and fan enclosure are on the compressor
- Start up the compressor as per the operator interface instructions listed on page 15.
 - Log in as "Technician"
 - Go to the "system setup" tab
 - Configure device operating mode to "Compressor" by choosing one of the four control curve options:
 - Compressor stop at @ 36 PSI
 - Compressor stop @ 50 PSI
 - Compressor custom curve (0-50PSI)
 - Set up curve based on custom application prior to starting unit
 - Software will automatically prompt with a graphical interface to configure the custom curve
 - Compressor custom curve (0-100PSI)*
 - Note: this curve is for the special high-pressure compressor only, standard LCOD-Compressor is not designed for 100 PSI



Warning: Pinch Hazard. Always keep the clear acrylic top plate and the fan cover on the unit while the compressor is running

Step 3: Observe proper scaling of the pressure transmitter

- Once the compressor is running, isolate the instrument air distribution system and allow the pressure in the accumulator tank to climb to the set maximum pressure.
 - As the pressure increases, the motor speed will decrease
- Open all valves connecting the compressor to the instruments on site and allow compressed air to flow throughout the system.
- As instruments use the pressurized air, the compressor will automatically modulate the motor speed up and down to maintain the set pressure in the accumulator bottle.



Optional Step – MODBUS Communications: The CROSSFIRE Compressor can be connected to a local SCADA/RTU System and communicate via MODBUS. Consult LCO Technologies for the latest MODBUS maps and for further instructions on integration.



Interface Guide

The LCO Technologies *CROSSFIRE* Configuration Software is a tool used to easily monitor and configure the controller that drives the *CROSSFIRE* pump or compressor with a RS232 serial connection. Additionally, a mobile version of the software for cell phones and tablets is available using Bluetooth Low Energy communications.

There are two distinct logins for the interface – technician and operator. Operators have viewing access to all tabs, however, can only make changes within the *motor control* and *system status* panels. Technicians have access to all panels and can make changes to all settings. As the CROSSFIRE is both a chemical pump and an air compressor, the interface will default to pump mode. Once configured as an air compressor, the fluid end settings in the configuration panel (region # 3) will disappear.

Interface Overview

The CROSSFIRE configuration software is divided into three regions:

Motor control	System status		System I/O	
System setup	Automation		Terminal	
lotor status				
ystem status: OK lotor status: stopped				↓
lotor speed: 0.0 RPM			ن U Start	
lotor setpoint: 10.0 RPM				
luid end 1:	CFluid er	nd 2:		
hemical code:	1 Chemic	al code:	1	•
lunger size:	3/8" T Plunger	· size:	3/8"	•
troke length:	1.00 Stroke I	ength:		1.00
low rate (est):	26.06 L / day Flow ra	te (est):	26.06 L	/day
luid end 3:	Fluid er	nd 4:		
hemical code:	1 • Chemic	al code:	1	•
lunger size:	1/2" Plunger	size:	1/2"	•
troke length:	1.00 Stroke I	ength:		1.00
	46.33 L/day Flow ra	te (est):	46.33 L	/day

Figure 5: CROSSFIRE Configuration Software main window

- 1) Main menu bar: Used to connect and disconnect from the *CROSSFIRE* controller and switch between operation tabs.
- Motor control panel: Shows motor status and is used to start/stop the motor and set motor speed (available for both operators and technicians). Additionally, will display automation mode instead of speed settings if configured.
- 3) Configuration panel: Used to view and edit the configuration data stored on the *CROSSFIRE* controller (ex. plunger size, and chemical injected)



2:20 4

<u>Main menu</u>

Connect to Controller:

The main screen is used to scan for devices and connect to the *CROSSFIRE* controller and compressor. Ensure the pump is powered on and click *Scan for Devices* and select the appropriate COM Port.

- See: Troubleshooting – COM Port Issues if needed

		5.50 ·
+ LCO Technologies CROSSFIRE -	×	LCO CROSSFIRE
LCO CROSSFIRE		🗘 Scan for devices
Scan for devices		HC-08 BD4AAD96-099A-333E-9FF8-0E10B11D16A5

Figure 6: Computer Interface Main Page – Connecting to a CROSSFIRE Controller

Log into the Controller:

- 1) Login as: Select operator, or technician. Operators only have access to change basic settings; Technicians have access to change all settings, including advanced configuration options.
- 2) Password: Enter the correct password to log in to the controller as operator or technician.
 - o Operator Password: Pristine
 - o Technician Password: Automatio

🕂 LCO Technologies CROSSFIRE - 🗆 🗙	(3:38⊀
LCO CROSSFIRE	LCO CROSSFIRE
Scan for devices	Scan for devices HC-08 MGAADSS-GERA-SS3E-SFFR-GE10811D 16A5
பீ COM3 (USB\VID_067B&PID_2303\5&2C705BFE&0&1)	
Please log in Operator Operator Technician Okay	Please log in Operator Operator Technician
	Figure 8: Mobile App Log

Figure 7: Computer Interface Main Page – Log in as Operator or Technician



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LCO CROSSFIRE	LCO CROSSFIRE
🗘 Scan for devices	Scan for devices
ф COM3 (USB\VID_067B&PID_2303\5&2C705BFE&0&1)	* HC-08 BD4AAD86-099A-333E-9FF8-0E10B11D16A5
Please log in Operator	Please log in Operator Chay Cancel
Okay Cancel	∧ ∨ Done
	0
	Operator Technician
Figure O. Computer Interface Main Dava Jackin as Operator or Technician	

Figure 9: Computer Interface Main Page – Log in as Operator or Technician

Figure 10: Mobile App Login

If connecting to the controller succeeds, the configuration and status panels will be enabled and will begin showing data from the *CROSSFIRE*. If the attempt to connect fails, an error message will be displayed (see: Troubleshooting – Connection Errors).

LCO Technologies CROSSFIRE				-	· 🗆 🗙
LCO CROSSFIRE					×
Motor control System setup	System Autom			stem I/O erminal	
Motor status: OK System status: OK Motor status: stopped Motor speed: 0.0 RPM Motor setpoint: 10.0 RPM			<u>10 •</u> .0 •	↑ Start	↓
Fluid end 1: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):	1 3/8" 1.00 26.06 L / day	Fluid end 2: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):		1 3/8" 26	• • 1.00 5.06 L / day
Fluid end 3: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):	1 ▼ 1/2" ▼ 1.00 46.33 L / day	Fluid end 4: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):		1 1/2" 46	• • 1.00 5.33 L / day
		Reloa	ad C	🗸 Sa	ive

Figure 11: Computer Interface Main Page – Successful Login

Disconnect from Controller:

To disconnect from the controller, click the white X in the top right-hand corner.



Motor Control Tab

The *CROSSFIRE* can be configured either as a chemical injection pump, or an instrument air compressor. The software is default to the chemical injection pump. Therefore, upon initial log in, the motor control tab displays all pump and fluid end settings. Go to the "*system setup*" tab and change the "*device operating mode*" to compressor. For more details and screenshots from the "*system setup*" tab, refer to page 20.

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LCO CROSSFIRE					×
Motor control System setup	System Autom			stem I/O erminal	
Motor status System status: OK Motor status: stopped Motor speed: 0.0 RPM Motor setpoint: 10.0 RPM	•		<u>10 • . 0 •</u> () ;	↑ Start	↓
Fluid end 1: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):	1 3/8" 1.00 26.06 L / day	Fluid end 2: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):		1 3/8" 26	• • 1.00 3.06 L / day
Fluid end 3: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):	1 1/2" 1.00 46.33 L / day	Fluid end 4: Chemical code: Plunger size: Stroke length: Flow rate (est):		1 1/2" 46	• • 1.00 5.33 L / day
		Reloa	id C	🗸 Sa	ve

Figure 12: Computer Interface Main Page – Default Chemical Pump View

		>
CO CROSSFIRE		>
Motor control	System status	System I/O
System setup	Automation	Terminal
-Motor status		
System status: OK		し Start
Motor status: stopped Motor speed: 0.0 RPM		
Control mode: proportional control		
Proportional control		
Compressor (0-50 PSI): Begin slowdown	at 29 PSI. Stop at 36 PSI.	
Sompresser (e ee r er). Begin slowdown		

Figure 13: Computer Interface Main Page – Compressor Configuration View



Motor Status Panel

The motor status panel is used to check the status of the drive motor and control mode engaged. One a compressor configuration is active; the control mode will read "proportional control".

Motor status-		
System status: Motor status: Motor speed: Control mode:	stopped	

Figure 14: Motor Control Tab - Motor Status Panel – Compressor Configuration

Note: Once the compressor is in active proportional control mode, the auto restart function is automatically engaged. If the system loses power, the compressor will auto-restart once 24 VDC of power is available again.

Proportional Control Panel

The proportional control panel is used to break down the active proportional control mode engaged on the compressor. Changes to the proportional control mode must be done in the *system setup* tab, so this panel is for viewing and information only.

Note: Only users logged in as Technician can change the proportional control mode in the system setup tab. Operators do not have that functionality and can only view the tab.

Compress	gin slowdown at	29 PSI. Stop at 36	PSI.			
	 	10 1 10 1	-	0 0	 	

Figure 15: Motor Control Tab - Proportional Control Panel – Compressor Configuration "Stop @ 36 PSI" Selection

Start or Stop

The start or stop button is used to start or stop the compressor. Once the button is pushed, the motor status in the "motor status" panel will update accordingly.



Figure 16: Motor Control Tab – Start or Stop Button

Note: Any unsaved changes made to the settings will be lost.





System Status Tab

The system status panel provides detailed status and diagnostic information about the motor and controller:

Status code:0x6100Vardware version:22Vardware version:35Vate code:190801VIC version:18Version:18Version:18Version:2 hours 29 minutesVatery voltage:25.41 VVase A current:0.45 AVase B current:4.58 AVase C current:-0.55 ABearbox ratio:5Status code:0x6100Motor status:status:Status code:0x6100Motor status:status:OKNotor status:Status code:0x6100Motor status:CortinuousDirection:clockwiseModbus control:disabledAuto-restart:disabledMotor phase A:OKMotor phase B:OKMotor phase C:OKBattery status:OKFault code:0x15E60A0	Motor control	System s	status	System I/O
Serial number:17080008Controller code:0Hardware version:22Firmware version:35Date code:190801PIC version:18Jptime:2 hours 29 minutesBattery voltage:25.41 VPhase A current:0.45 APhase B current:4.58 APhase C current:-0.55 ABearbox ratio:5nstalled plungers:4	System setup	Automa	ation	Terminal
Mardware version:22Motor status:stoppedDate code:190801Drive status:OKPIC version:18Direction:clockwiseMotor status:2 hours 29 minutesDirection:clockwiseMotor plase A current:0.45 AAuto-restart:disabledPhase A current:0.45 AMotor phase A:OKPhase C current:-0.55 AMotor phase B:OKBearbox ratio:5Sattery status:OKFault code:0x15E60A0Fault code:0x15E60A0				
hase A current: 0.45 A hase B current: 4.58 A hase C current: -0.55 A mearbox ratio: 5 nstalled plungers: 4 Motor phase A: OK Motor phase B: OK Motor phase C: OK Battery status: OK Fault code: 0x15E60A0	ardware version: 22 rmware version: 35 ate code: 190801 C version: 18		Drive status: Run mode: Direction: Modbus control:	OK continuous clockwise disabled
nstalled plungers: 4 Fault code: 0x15E60A0	nase A current: 0.45 A nase B current: 4.58 A		Motor phase B: Motor phase C:	OK OK
	stalled plungers: 4			
Total stroke count: Reported at: 2020-05-07 14:27:06		;		

Figure 17: System status tab

System status shows the controllers unique serial number, hardware, firmware, uptime of the connected controller and the configured state of the compressor hardware. It also shows the total rotation count and total stroke count for the device.

System diagnostics displays the current system status code; underneath, a detailed breakdown of the code will describe system condition any detected faults if applicable. This information is updated every few seconds. The most recent fault record is listed below if applicable.



System Setup Tab

The *System setup* tab allows for setup and configuration of advanced controller features, download of record and system reports, and is divided into four regions:

LCO Technologies CROSSFIRE				– 🗆 X
LCO CROSSFIRE				×
Motor control	System	status	System I/0	o)
System setup	Autom	ation	Terminal	
System configuration Device operating mode: Compressor - stop @ 36PSI Controller ID number: 0 System time: 2020-05-07 14:25:13 Gearbox ratio: 5	✓ Save ✓ Save ✓ Save ✓ Save	Data bits: 8 Stop bits: Format:	D: settings 9600 • 1 8 1 RTU None •	Save
System records Daily stroke count records: Download all records Full system report: Download system report	Download	Analogue input of Al 1: Al 2: Al 3:	onfiguration	4-20mA v 4-20mA v 4-20mA v v Save

Figure 18: System Setup Tab

- 1) System configuration
- 2) MODBUS configuration
- 3) System records
- 4) Analogue input configuration

Note: Operators will only have viewing access to this tab. In order to make changes to any configuration settings, the user must be logged in as Technician.

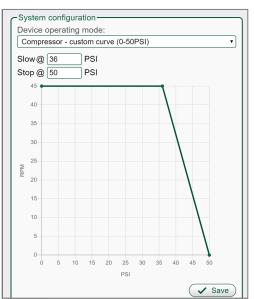




The *system configuration* settings are used to set the main operating device mode and reset or change controller parameters.

- *Device operating mode* is used to select between pump or compressor modes. The four compressor modes available include:
 - Compressor stop @ 36 PSI
 - Compressor stop @ 50 PSI
 - Compressor Custom Curve (0-50 PSI)
 - Compressor Custom Curve (0-100 PSI)
- Select the appropriate mode based on your application
 - Compressor stop @ 36 PSI and Compressor stop @ 50 PSI are the two standard curves with no additional configuration required
- *Compressor custom curves* require additional configuration to set the pressures at which the compressor should slow down and stop at (see figure 20)
- Press save to apply changes and activate device operating mode

CSystem configuration	
Device operating mode:	
Compressor - stop @ 50PSI	▼
Pump	
Compressor - stop @ 36PSI	
Compressor - stop @ 50PSI	
Compressor - custom curve (0-50PSI)	
Compressor - custom curve (0-100PSI)	
2020-03-07 14.23.13	U Set
Gearbox ratio:	
5	✓ Save
Figure 19: System Setup Tab - Syste	m Configuration



igure 19: System Setup Tab – System Configuration Panel

Figure 20: System Setup Tab – System configuration panel with custom compressor curve

- *Controller ID number* can be used to assign a number to the controller (any value between 0 to 255)
- System time sets the controller's system clock to the current date and time
- *Gearbox ratio* specifies the gear ratio of the installed gearbox on the motor (compressor ratio is 5:1)

6	 System configuration 	
	Device operating mode:	
	Compressor - stop @ 36PSI	•
		 ✓ Save
	Controller ID number:	✓ Save
	System time: 2020-05-07 14:25:13	Set
	Gearbox ratio: 5	Save

Note: Compressor – Custom curve (0-100 PSI) is only available for users with a special-order highpressure compressor. In this case, the pressure transmitter must be scaled to 0-100 PSI. Contact LCO directly with any questions and for special instructions prior to selecting this curve.



The MODBUS configuration settings are used to view and change the settings of the controller's MODBUS port, in order to properly integrate it with your SCADA system. Configurable options include MODBUS slave ID, parity checking and baud rate. Port number, data bits, stop bits, and format are automatically determined according to the MODBUS standard. The Save button will save the settings to the controller.

MODBUS configuration	
MODBUS slave ID:	
2	✓ Save
MODBUS serial settings	
Baud rate: 19200 \$	
Port number: 1	
Data bits: 8	
Stop bits: 1	
Format: RTU	
Parity checking: None \$	✓ Save
MODBUS editable parameters	
Enabled \$	✓ Save

Figure 21: System Setup Tab – Modbus Configuration Section

The *Systems record* section allows users to download a daily stroke count record log and full system report. By clicking download, the report will automatically save to your desktop computer.

System records Daily stroke count records: Download all records	Download
Full system report: Download system report	Download

Figure 22: System Setup Tab – System Record Section

Note: For mobile users, the app has an option to email or save the downloaded records. For iPhone users, the app with automatically save a copy of the file to the device, which can be found in the iOS system files app under "On My iPhone > CROSSFIRE > SystemReports".

The *Analogue input configuration* section is used to set the Analogue inputs to 4-20mA or 0-5V. Once selected, press *save* to apply changes.

Analogue input configuration	
AI 1:	4-20mA 🔻
AI 2:	0-5V •
AI 3:	0-5V •
	Save

Figure 23: System Setup Tab – Analogue Input Configuration Section

Please note that all compressor curves will respond appropriately to a 4-20 mA pressure transmitter when wired with a 250 Ohm resistor, or a 0-5 V pressure transmitter. Ensure the pressure transmitter is scaled to 0-50 PSI and the correct analogue input is selected in the software. Refer to page 10 for wiring diagrams.



System I/O Tab

The *System I/O* panel is used to view the state of the controller's discrete input, discrete output, analogue input, and analogue output pins. Inputs will auto-populate when connected to the controller however, all I/O configuration for outputs must be done in the terminal tab. Specific control applications can be exercised under the *Terminal* tab, which will allow configuration of a wide variety of logic parameters. Please contact LCO Technologies directly for assistance with I/O configuration.

LCO Technologies CROSSFIRE		- 🗆 X
LCO CROSSFIRE		×
Motor control	System status	System I/O
System setup	Automation	Terminal
Discrete inputs DI 1: 0 DI 2: 0 DI 3: 0 DI 4: 0 Analogue inputs AI 1: 0.04 mA AI 2: 0.04 mA AI 3: 0.02 mA	Discrete outputs- DO 1: 0 DO 2: 0 DO 3: 0 DO 4: 0 Analogue outputs AO 1: 0.00 V	
	Figure 24: 1/O Config Tab	

Figure 24: I/O Config Tab

Note: Monitored values are automatically refreshed every few seconds that the System I/O tab is open.



Automation Tab

The *automation* tab is only required for *CROSSFIRE* pumps and is not available when operating in compressor mode. The compressor is only controlled by the transmitter on the accumulator; therefore, the Automation tab is greyed out.

LCO Technologies CROSSFIRE		_	
LCO CROSSFIRE			×
Motor control	System status	System I/O	
System setup	Automation	Terminal	

Figure 25: Automation Tab

Terminal Tab

The Terminal tab is available to Operators and Technicians however, the commands will be limited when logged in as Operator. This tab allows users to by-pass any software selections and speak directly to the controller. This tab can be used for troubleshooting to determine if communication errors exist on the controller or software and can also be used for more advanced configuration such as I/O commands specific to applications. For a full list of applicable commands contact LCO Technologies directly.

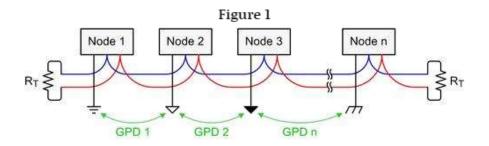
Motor control	System status	System I/O
System setup	Automation	Terminal
I: showBattVoltage executed: 25.44		
I: showPhaseCurrents executed: IA= 0.	45 TB= 4.58 TC= -0.55	
I: showRotationCount executed: 115		
I: showTotalStrokeCount executed: 728	3 at 20:5:7 13-0-0	
I: showSystemTime executed: Time: 14:	:27:21 5/7/2020	
I: showDIValue executed: DIChan1 = 0		
I: showDIValue executed: DIChan2 = 0		
I: showDIValue executed: DIChan3 = 0		
I: showDIValue executed: DIChan4 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan1 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan2 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan3 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan4 = 0		
I: showAIRawChan executed: AIChan1 =		
I: showAIRawChan executed: AIChan2 = I: showAIRawChan executed: AIChan3 =	-	
I: showAOPercent executed: Alchans = (I: showAOPercent executed: percent= (I		
I: showADFercent executed: percent (I: showDIValue executed: DIChan1 = 0)	
I: showDIValue executed: DIChan1 = 0		
I: showDIValue executed: DIChan3 = 0		
I: showDIValue executed: DIChan4 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan1 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan2 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan3 = 0		
I: showDOValue executed: DOChan4 = 0		
I: showAIRawChan executed: AIChan1 =		
I: showAIRawChan executed: AIChan2 =		
I: showAIRawChan executed: AIChan3 =		
I: showAOPercent executed: percent= ()	

Figure 26: Terminal Tab



Frequently Asked Questions: Automation & MODBUS

- Q: Can you tie multiple CROSSFIRE controllers on the same RS485 Modbus
 - A: Yes, you can daisy chain multiple CROSSFIRE controllers on the same Modbus even with other devices set up as Modbus slaves. Every slave must have a unique Modbus Slave ID, from 1 to 247. 0 is reserved for the master. Default slave ID is 2 for the CROSSFIRE Controller.
- Q: Do you need to connect the GND terminal on the RS485 port?
 - A: No, connecting GND terminal is not mandatory for the 2-Wire RS485 bus. If the Modbus has multiple slaves and the site is electrically noisy, connecting all the slaves' RS485 GND to the master RS485 GND may help to improve Modbus communication. Ensure the RS485 GND should never be connected to the power supply ground or the safety ground.
- Q: Does the Modbus need to be terminated?
 - A: Yes, the trunk of this RS485 based Modbus should be terminated on both ends with a 120 Ohm resistor across RS485+/A+ and RS485-/B-. This usually means the master or RTU and the last slave at the end of this RS485 bus.



- Q: What are the valid baud rates and serial com settings?
 - A: Default is 9,600. Other choices are 14,400 and 19,200. 8 data bits, no parity, 1 stop bit and no flow control.
- Q: How often can you poll a CROSSFIRE controller?
 - The CROSSFIRE controller can be polled every 500ms
- Q: Can you poll all the registers provided by the CROSSFIRE Controller?
 - Yes, you can poll all 300+ registers but we do not recommend this as it will severely slow down Modbus communication due to the heavy traffic on the RS485 bus. There is no reason to poll all the registers, most sites require 40 registers or less to fully control and monitor a pump or a compressor onsite. We recommend you choose the registers most important to monitor the CROSSFIRE. In an effort to reduce power consumption we have limited the maximum number or read or write registers to eight (8) per poll.
- Q: Where can I get the Modbus register map?
 - \circ $\;$ You can get the latest Modbus register map from LCO Technologies.

Installation & Operations Manual



- Q. Do you need to put the controller in remote control mode in order to read its registers?
 - \circ A: No, you can read any register in both local and remote modes.
 - Q: How do you know the current status of the pump or the compressor?
 - Connect with the computer or app interface software and select the "System Status" tab. This tab provides detailed status and diagnostic information.
- Q: If a pump or compressor has faulted and stopped for an unknown reason, how can I find out the fault code to troubleshoot if it doesn't show up as an active fault in the "system status" panel?
 - Depending on which version of the software you are using, the systems status tab will display the most recent fault record, under systems diagnostics, if available.
 - Alternatively, as the CROSSFIRE controller records the last fault code in the non-volatile memory, it can be accessed through the Terminal Tab as well. Select the "terminal" tab to send commands to the controller directly. Enter "showFaultRecord" and click the send button. The controller will respond with a time tag and a 6 digits hex number. The last two digits of the hex number is the fault flag.
 - 01: Motor stalled due to mechanical jam
 - 02: Motor overload causing over-current or under-voltage
 - 04: Over-current detected by firmware
 - 08: Battery/power supply under-voltage
 - 10: Battery/power supply over-voltage
 - 20: Motor phase A wire is discounted
 - 40: Motor phase B wire is discounted
 - 80: Motor phase C wire is discounted
 - 6X: Motor driver ASIC is damaged (where X is any single digit hex number)
 - o Example: faultRecord: 20:4:15 13-11-23: 0x6460**08**



Fault Codes

Fault Code	Details	Suggested Troubleshooting
Motor phase A disconnected Fault Code: 20	Conductor wire from motor to Phase A has been disconnected	Field repairable Reconnect conduit wire to controller If conductor wire is broken, please replace as need be
Motor phase B disconnected Fault Code: 40	Conductor wire from motor to Phase B has been disconnected	Field repairable Reconnect conduit wire to controller If conductor wire is broken, please replace as need be
Motor phase C disconnected Fault Code: 80	Conductor wire from motor to Phase C has been disconnected	Field repairable Reconnect conduit wire to controller If conductor wire is broken, please replace as need be
Battery over voltage Fault Code: 10	Battery voltage is over 32 V	 Field Repairable Adjust power supply to ensure 24 V is available to the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> Ensure you have a check valve installed in between the compressor outlet and the accumulator tank to prevent back pressure
Battery under voltage Fault Code: 08	Battery voltage is under 18 V	 Field Repairable Adjust power supply to ensure 24 V is available to the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> Check that all conductor cables are correctly attached to the controller (reference page 9 for more information)
Motor Status: Fault Detected Fault Code: 02 ² or 04 ²	Motor has stalled, due to: – Operating outside compressor design parameters – Insufficient voltage or current – Mechanical obstruction	 Field Repairable Ensure the maximum torque requirements are within the motor limits Clear any mechanical obstruction that is preventing motor rotation Check power supply/battery voltage and current capacity Check that all conductor cables are correctly attached to the controller (reference page 9)



Motor drive status: faulted, motor overload, or controller needs repair Fault Code: 01 ³	Motor overload due to mechanical obstruction or insufficient power supply Or Controller is damaged and requires repair	 Field Repairable If overload is caused by mechanical obstruction or insufficient power supply, this is field repairable Clear any mechanical obstruction that is preventing motor rotation Ensure the power supply has sufficient current capacity at the maximum load so that supply voltage will not drop below the required 24 VDC Check that all conductor cables are correctly attached to the controller (reference page 9 for more information) Not Field Repairable If the problem persists after following the suggested
		 troubleshooting steps as listed above, your controller may require repair or replacement Talk to your supplier for further instructions Go under "System setup" tab, press "Download full system report" and a spreadsheet will automatically save to your computer desktop. The supplier may request this.
Motor drive status: faulted	Two phases (such as phase A and phase B) read as broken, one phase (such as	Not Field Repairable – This fault code indicates that the IC Component on the controller
Fault Code: 30 or 3X	phase C) OK	 had been damaged by excessive voltage This damage can be confirmed in the software terminal tab Start the compressor and read the generated values listed in the terminal tab The line of interest will be "Motor Start: Resistor A" and "Motor Start: Resistor B" If either of these values exceed 0.5ohm or read "INF" the IC is damaged

³ Please note that fault codes 01, 02, and 04 may have similar symptoms and resolutions



Controller Troubleshooting

Connection Errors

When attempting to connect to the controller, a connection error may occur. The following table lists common errors, and solutions:

Error Message	Description & Solution
Error: Password must not be blank	To successfully login to the controller, the password must be entered. <i>Possible solutions:</i> 1) Retry connection and enter password (password is case sensitive)
Could not connect to controller: No response	 When attempting to connect to the controller, the software received no response. <i>Possible solutions:</i> Ensure that the serial cable or Bluetooth serial adapter used to connect to the controller is inserted securely into both the computer and the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> controller. If you are connecting using a Bluetooth serial adapter, you may be out of signal range or near a radio interference source. Move closer to the controller. Ensure the correct COM port is listed (see: Troubleshooting – COM Port Issues). Ensure the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> controller is powered on
Could not connect to controller: Unknown response	 When attempting to connect to the controller, the software received an unrecognized response. Possible solutions: Ensure that the serial cable or Bluetooth serial adapter used to connect to the controller is inserted securely into both the computer and the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> controller. Ensure the correct COM port is listed (see: Troubleshooting – COM Port Issues). Ensure the BAUD rate listed is correct (default – 115200) If the problem persists, try connecting with an alternate RS232 cable or Bluetooth serial dongle.



Could not connect to controller: Incorrect password	 When attempting to connect to the controller, the wrong password was provided. <i>Possible solutions:</i> Retry connection and ensure you have the correct password (note: the password is case sensitive) Ensure you are connecting under the right user (operator or technician) that corresponds to the correct password
Disconnected: Login session with controller expired	 For security reasons, the login session with the controller is automatically terminated after one hour. This can be configured to customize an alternate logout time period if requested. <i>Possible solutions:</i> Reconnect and log back in to the controller.
Disconnected: Communication with controller lost	 The software lost connection to the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> controller for unknown reasons. <i>Possible solutions:</i> Check that the RS232 serial cable or Bluetooth serial adapter has not come loose either from the computer or from the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> controller. If connecting using a Bluetooth serial adapter, the connection may have been lost due to signal interference or from moving too far away from the <i>CROSSFIRE</i> controller. Move closer to the controller and away from any radio sources. The <i>CROSSFIRE</i> controller may have lost power. Check that the controller is powered on and that the system voltage level is adequate.

COM Port Issues

If the software continues to have trouble connecting to the *CROSSFIRE* controller, it may be caused by the serial link to the controller.

- 1) Select a different COM port in the connection window
- 2) Close all other software that could be using the serial connection
- 3) Close and reopen the CROSSFIRE software
- 4) Restart the computer

Other Miscellaneous Issues

If the software is having trouble saving configurations, or showing other miscellaneous problems or inconsistencies, please ensure you have the most up-to-date software version by visiting <u>www.lcotechnologies.com/resources.html</u> and downloading the software (zip file password: crossfire2017). The top menu bar within the software will indicate the version number for your reference. If these problems persist after downloading the most recent software version, please contact your supplier.



CROSSFIRE Maintenance

The *CROSSFIRE* requires minimal maintenance. Below is a list of recommended maintenance practices. The recommended time frame is estimated and may need to be adjusted based on usage.



Warning: Customers must exercise standard lockout procedures for electrical equipment prior to servicing any component on the CROSSFIRE



Warning: It is critical when completing inspections and required maintenance, to take appropriate safety protocols and take <u>all precautions to keep compressor components</u> <u>clean</u>. The introduction of small particles, dirt, or even Teflon tape scraps from tubing may affect compressor performance and cause internal scoring of the cylinder which may impact the airtight seal. Damage from improper maintenance will not be covered by product warranty.

Maintenance Required & Recommended Time Frame	Instructions
Open and Drain Drip Pockets (Daily to Monthly– Automate)	 At minimum, Monthly Open all needle valves and/or ball valves that are drip valves in your system Drain any moisture or dirt captured Close valves once finished Adjust frequency of task as per site requirement
Lubricate thrust rods (Weekly to Monthly)	 Ensure compressor is turned off and lines are isolated Remove fan cover, fan blades, and acrylic top cover Clean off thrust rods and remove old lubricant, debris or dirt Apply a pea sized amount of Red N' Tacky lubrication (by Lucas Oil Products) to each thrust rod Replace acrylic top cover, fan blades and fan cover
Lubricate load block and bearings (Weekly to Monthly)	 Ensure compressor is turned off and lines are isolated Remove fan cover, fan blades, and acrylic top cover Clean any old lubricant, debris, or dirt from the top works paying special attention to wear points on the load block, cam wheel, and trunnions Apply a pea sized amount of Red N' Tacky lubrication (by Lucas Oil Products) to the top of the white load block, the four sides of the load block, and spread the lube around so it enters the inside bearings and trunnion wear points Replace acrylic top cover, fan blades and fan cover
Internal top works and cylinder maintenance (Every 4 Months or Determined by Performance)	 Purchase a top works replacement for an easy and quick swap or complete the repair with a soft good replacement kit Attention: For soft goods replacement kit repair, contact LCO Technologies directly for a manual and link to a complete, step-by-step, instructional video. For top works replacement swap, reference the diagram listed



	on page 35 and follow instructions below:
	 Ensure compressor is turned off and lines are isolated
	 Remove the fan cover and disconnect compressor tubing from the
	volume accumulator bottle and the inlet air distribution system
	 Compressor tubing from each of the four heads tubed to a single inlet and outlet can remain in place.
	single inlet and outlet can remain in place Locate the four M8-1.25" x 20 mm socket head screws on the bottom
	of the square top works
	 Undo all four bolts with the appropriate Allen key Least the one M5 or M6 ready red and put helding the fan in place
	 Locate the one M5 or M6 ready rod and nut holding the fan in place and undo the hex nut to remove the fan blades from the unit
	 Gently pull the square top works up and off the gearbox and motor shaft
	 Locate new top works replacement
	 Line up keyhole for gearbox shaft
	 Slide top works onto the gearbox shaft and re-attach four M8 hex cap bolts
	 Snipe the bolts tight with a wrench in a cross-hatch pattern No torque requirement
	 Re attach fan blades with M5 or M6 ready rod and hex nut
	 Re-attach inlet and outlet tubing and place fan cover back on the unit
	 Remove the old air filter from tubing
Ain Filten Denlessuret	 Replace with a new filter
Air Filter Replacement	○ Part Number: LCOF-8477259
(Annual)	 The use of other filter types is not recommended as they may increase current draw
	 Ensure the filter is protected from rain/snow accumulation and re-
	installed at a 45-degree downwards angle

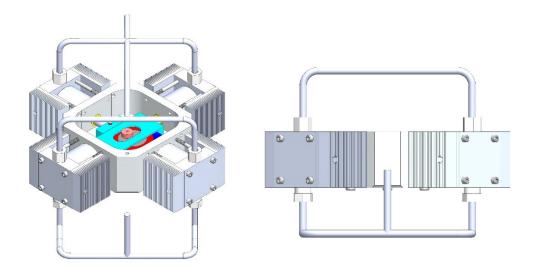
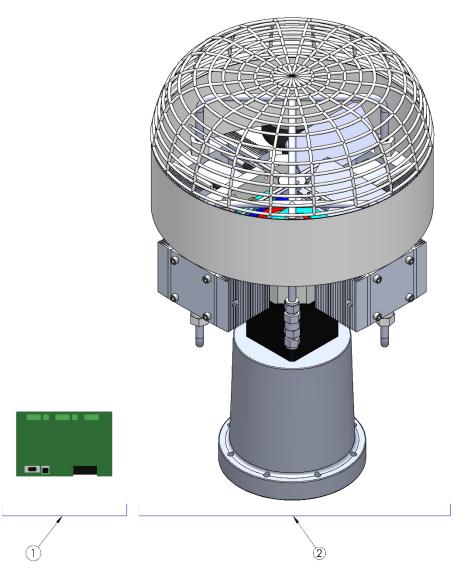


Figure 27: Top Works Replacement Kit for Maintenance and Repair Swap



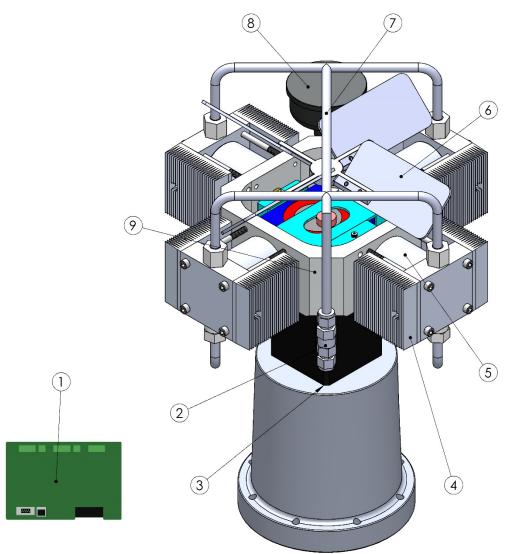
CROSSFIRE Instrument Air Compressor Technical Drawings

Assembled CROSSFIRE Instrument Air Compressor with Fan Cover:



Item	Part Number	Part Description
1	LCOC-1000-B	CROSSFIRE Basic Controller
2	LCOD-Compressor	<i>CROSSFIRE</i> Instrument Air Compressor Complete with Fan, PANAM Check Valve, Tubing, and Filter



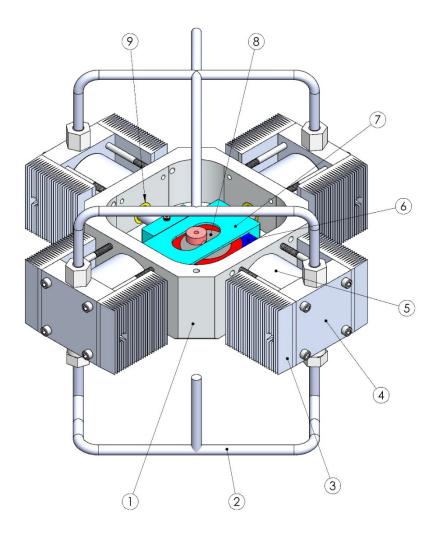


Assembled CROSSFIRE Instrument Air Compressor without Fan Cover:

Item	Part Description	Material
1	Smart Controller (Part Number: LCOC-1000-B)	Fiber glass top plate
2	PANAM Check Valve (PCV-06-SS-OD)	316 Stainless Steel
3	Gear Box and Motor	Aluminum and Steel
4	Heat Sink	Aluminum
5	Cylinder with Enclosed Piston	Stainless Steel
6	Fan	Aluminum
7	Tubing	316 Stainless Steel
8	Filter (LCOF-8477259)	Metal/Plastic
9	Common Base	Aluminum



LCO-COMP Top Works Replacement:



Item	Part Description	Material	Part Number
1	Common Base	Aluminum	
2	Tubing	316 Stainless Steel	
3	Heat Sink	Aluminum	
4	Compressor Head	Aluminum	
5	Cylinder with Enclosed Piston	Stainless Steel	LCOD-COMP-TopWorks
6	Load Block	Delrin	
7	Trunnions	Aluminum	
8	Center Bearing	Aluminum	
9	Side Bushing	Delrin	



CROSSFIRE Compressor Troubleshooting

Issue	Suggested Resolution
Software Connection Issue	 Reference Page 29 for a full list of suggested troubleshooting steps Ensure you are using the most up-to-date software Version indicated on the top menu bar of
	the software for reference Download on www.lcotechnologies.com/resources.html (Zip File PSW: crossfire2017)
Compressor Stall Fault code on controller flashing red Compressor not running 	 Option 1: Open and connect to CROSSFIRE interface software Click on the system status panel Check for fault code (reference page 27) and troubleshoot as recommended
	Option 2: - Check battery voltage on system status panel in <i>CROSSFIRE</i> Interface Software - Connect data logging Multi Meter and check battery voltage before start-up and during start-up • Compressor requires 24V of power supply • If available voltage on site is below 18V or above 32V the compressor will stall to prevent system and solar infrastructure damage
	 Option 3: Turn compressor off and ensure power supply is off Remove the custom fan cover and place a socket over the hex nut on the fan ready rod (M5 or M6) Manually turn the socket to in turn, rotate the motor Feel for any irregularities or barriers If there are any irregularities, contact your supplier for a top work replacement kit
	Option 4: - Ensure a check valve is installed on the outlet of the compressor • This ensures that no back pressure from the accumulator bottle is acting upon the compressor - Reference page 8 for drawings
	 Option 5: Check that all conductor cables are attached with proper end ferrule connectors and clamped down appropriately Double check that all screw terminals are tightened down sufficiently



 Motor not spinning as expected Detected by: Software motor status reads "running" however motor and compressor is not spinning Potential Fault Code listing two motor phases broken, and one ok (such as phase A and phase B broken, phase C ok) 	 Go to the "system status" tab and look at the system diagnostics section Read the fault code If fault code indicates two phases broken, other one ok, the controller IC component may be damaged from power surge on site Go to the "terminal" tab, start motor and read generated motor start values Two lines of interest: MotorStart: Resistor A MotorStart: Resistor B If the resistor value listed is reading a numerical value below 0.5 ohms, the IC component is not damaged If the resistor value listed is above 0.5 ohms, or reads "INF" for infinite, the IC component has been damaged Contact LCO Technologies for more assistance Controllers with damaged IC components can be repaired at the factory for a small fee
Poor Compressor Performance	Option 1:
 Delivering less air than expected 	 Open and drain all dirt pockets
 Not keeping up with demand 	 There may be extra moisture or particles present in your system
	 Check the filter and ensure there is no blockage Replace the filter if necessary (page 32)
	Option 2:
	 Contact your supplier for a top works replacement kit or soft goods rebuild kit
	 The internal valve or cylinder components may require maintenance or replacement
	Option 3:
	 Turn off compressor and isolate lines to the instruments and accumulator bottle
	 Hook up a Nitrogen bottle to the inlet on the compressor
	 Push compressed Nitrogen at a set pressure through the system
	 Listen for any leaks
	 Check pressure to see if there is a drop-in pressure indicating a leak Check that all tubing is tight and fully
	seated
	Option 4:
	 Check battery voltage on system status panel in CROSSFIRE interface software
	 Hook up data logging multi meter and check battery voltage before motor start-up and during start-up
	 The motor requires 24V of power supply
	 If available voltage drops above or below that point, the compressor may have
	decreased performance



Not modulating pressure with transmitter	 Confirm that all electrical wiring is attached and installed correctly See page 10 for wiring diagrams Check for any wires that may have become disconnected or broken Ensure you have properly selected the compressor mode in the <i>system setup</i> tab and the analogue input is selected correctly as either 4-20mA or 0-5V Check that your transmitter is scaled (0-50PSI standard) and responding as expected Replace the transmitter if required
 Fan Blade Issue Unscrewed over time Hitting fittings or fan enclosure 	 Loose Fan Blades: If the fan blades have become loose, turn off the compressor and ensure the power supply is off Remove the fan cover and use a socket to remove the M5 or M6 hex nut and ready rod holding the fan blades on Apply 2-3 drops of Loctite⁴ to the ready rod and rescrew the rod and fan into place Place the fan cover back on Blades Hitting Fittings or Enclosure: Turn off the compressor and ensure the power supply is off Remove the fan cover Bend the thin Aluminum fan blades back to its original form Use industrial scissors to trim the blade edges if need be Manually turn to rotate the fan blades to confirm they do not hit the fittings or enclosure anymore
 Loose Gearbox Collar Detected by: motor seems to be running, but the compressor and fan blades are not turning 	 A clamp in the gearbox grips the output shaft of the motor (called gearbox collar) Access the collar through two plastic plugs on the side of the gearbox. Remove plug and reach in with a 4mm Allen key to spin the collar until the Allen bolt is facing straight out through the plug hole. Tighten the Allen bolt. There are two Allen bolts that are 180 degrees opposite to one another; tighten both Note: Some gear boxes will have two plugs, but only one bolt to tighten the Gearbox collar. This is normal; tighten the one bolt as needed.

⁴ Recommended Brand: Loctite ® 242 – Medium Strength Nut & Bolt Threadlock



 Motor or gearbox out of alignment Detected By: rubbing sound, excessive grinding or noise coming from gearbox or motor 	 Remove the compressor top works from the gearbox motor drive system Remove the fan cover and use a socket to remove the M5 or M6 hex nut and ready rod holding the fan blades on Remove the four M8 bolts connecting the top works from the gearbox Pull the top works up and off the gearbox Start the compressor (gearbox and motor still connected) and observe
	 Remove the gearbox from the motor Remove the two plugs on either side of the gearbox Reach inside the gearbox plug hole with a 4mm Allen key and loosen the collar bolt Repeat on the other side of the gearbox; there are two Allen bolts holding the collar in place Note: Some gear boxes will have two plugs, but only one bolt to tighten the Gearbox collar. This is normal; tighten the one bolt as needed. Remove the four M6x40mm bolts holding the gearbox on the motor Pull the gearbox up and off the motor Start the motor and observe By removing and running the motor separate from the gearbox and top works, this will help identify which component is causing the excessive noise Consult the LCO factory for further assistance and relay test results
Worn out top works components	 If any movement between components can be identified contract LCO Technologies for
Detected By: Slack or movement between the white load block and trunnions, thrust rod and trunnions, or any other component in the top works	 identified, contract LCO Technologies for assistance Video and photo's may be requested to help identify which components are damaged Replacement parts are available for purchase
Undetected issue	 Go through all interface troubleshooting steps and the above compressor troubleshooting steps
 Controller or Interface is not responding 	 If no resolution, reset and reboot the controller and computer Reset controller by pressing a pin into the reset button on the controller



CROSSFIRE Return and Repairs

The below list dictates which parts can be repaired in the field and which parts constitute a return and replacement if under warranty.

Note: When repairing a unit or disassembling to be sent back for replacement, please take every step to ensure the safety of people and environment. Follow all protocols as set out by your company and ensure all employees are properly trained prior to disassembly.



Warning: It is critical when completing all repairs, to take <u>precautions to keep all</u> <u>compressor components clean</u>. The introduction of small particles, dirt, or even Teflon tape scraps from tubing may affect compressor performance and cause internal scoring of the cylinder which may impact the airtight seal.

Repairs

- Compressor Top Works
 - o Top works require maintenance and replacement of soft goods on a regular basis
 - Minimum frequency every 4 Months, or determined by performance
 - Purchase top works replacement or soft good rebuild kit
 - If components outside of standard soft goods are damaged by improper maintenance or debris, individual components can be purchased from your supplier

Replacement

- Motor/Gearbox
 - If the motor or gearbox stops working out in the field, this will constitute a replacement if under warranty
- Controller
 - If the controller stops working, and it is not due to a troubleshooting error, this will require a complete replacement unit if under warranty

Warranty Exceptions:

- Compressor Top Works, Motor, and Gearbox
 - Damage from improper compressor maintenance or the introduction of debris/dirt during repairs will not be covered by warranty
 - Full warranty evaluations can be performed by the factory if the cause of damage is unknown
 - o Rebuild components can be purchased for cost effective repair
- Controller
 - Damage from improper installation, voltage surges, or poor power conditions will not be covered by warranty
 - Controllers can be repaired for a fee, contact LCO factory for more details

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